國立勤益科技大學九十七學年度研究所碩士班	招生筆試試是	題卷
所別:化工與材料工程研究所	組別:	
科目:物理化學		
准考證號碼:□□□□□□□(考生自填)		
考生注意事項:	***************************************	
一、考試時間 100 分鐘。		
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試題一:〈 24 分〉		
解釋名詞		
(A)Colligative properties:		
(B)Ideal solution:		
(C)The first law of thermodynamics:		
參數定義		
(D)Gibbs energy (G) =		
(E) Enthalpy (H) = $\phantom{aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa$		
(F) Efficiency of Carnot engine (η) =	••	
(G) Joule-Thomson coefficient (μ) =		
(H)Relaxation time $(t^*) = \underline{}$	÷	

試題二:〈10分〉

推導下列方程式已知壓容功定義為 $W=-P_{ex}\,\Delta V$,若(A)氣體為 ideal gas, isothermal, reversible,則 W= ?(B)氣體為 Van der Waals gas, isothermal, reversible,則 W= ?

試題三: 〈15 分〉

- (一) 在高溫高壓下,真實氣體之分子所佔有的空間影響可用體積因子b來表示,則描述該氣體的較合適的狀態方程式是哪一個?
 - (A) PV = RT + b (B) PV = RT b (C) PV = RT + bP (D) PV = RT bP
- (二) 2.300 ml 之真空容器中,裝入 250 mm Hg, 180 ml 之氮氣, 400 mm Hg, 50ml 之氧氣及 700 mm Hg, 85ml 之氫氣。試求各成分氣體之分壓及混合氣體的總壓。

試題四:〈15 分〉

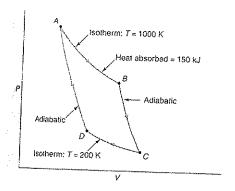
理想氣體氦氣在 0° C及10atm 時體積為10公升,今依下列三種不同過程膨脹至終壓為1atm,求 T_2 , V_2 ,及W(氦 $C_V=3/2R$)。(A)等溫可逆膨脹,(B)絕熱可逆膨脹,(C)抵抗固定外壓1atm,做不可逆絕熱膨脹。

試題五:〈6分〉

Suppose that a gas obeys the van der Waals equation, prove that $(\frac{\partial U}{\partial Vm})_T = a/V_m^2$.

試題六:〈 20 分〉

The accompanying diagram represents a reversible Carnot cycle for ideal gas:



- (A) What is thermodynamic efficiency of the engine?
- (B)How much heat is rejected at the lower temperature, 200K, during the isothermal compression?
- (C)What is the entropy increase during the isothermal expansion at 1000K?
- (D)What is the entropy decrease during the isothermal compression at 200K?
- (E)What is the increase in Gibbs energy during the process $A \rightarrow B$?

試題七:〈10 分〉

The isotpoe $^{32}_{15}P$ emits radiation and has a half-life of 14.3 days. Calculate the decay constant in S⁻¹. What percentage of the initial activity remains after 10 days?

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