

國立勤益技術學院九十四學年度研究所碩士班招生筆試試題卷

所別：冷凍空調與能源科技研究所

組別：低溫冷凍組、空調節能組

身分別：一般生或在職生

科目：工程數學

考證號碼：□□□□□□□□ (考生自填)

考生注意事項：

一、考試時間 100 分鐘。

二、應考人攜帶之電子計算器，以具有 $+$ 、 $-$ 、 \times 、 \div 、 $\%$ 、 $\sqrt{\quad}$ 、 M 、三角函數、對數、指數等功能（不具儲存程式功能 Non-programmable）者為限。

三、無論是否使用電子計算器，試題作答均須詳列解答過程。

1. 〈 20 分 〉

Solve the following ordinary differential equation:

(a) $(y')^2 - (3x + 2y)y' + 6xy = 0$ (10 分)

(b) $2y' + 6y + 4 \int_0^x y dx = 10e^{-3x}$, $y(0) = 0$ (10 分)

2. 〈 10 分 〉

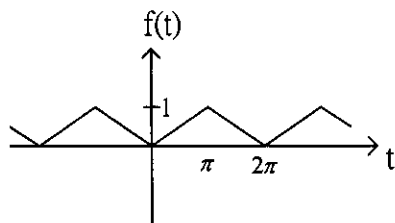
Solve the following differential equations, by means of Laplace method.

$$y'' + 3y' - 4y = e^{-2t}; \quad y(0) = y'(0) = 0$$

3. 〈 10 分 〉

Write out the function $f(t)$ in the interval $0 \rightarrow 2\pi$ of the first period in the following diagram.

What are the period T and the angular frequency ω ?



4. 〈 20 分 〉

(a) Show that $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \sqrt{\pi}$; (10 分)

(b) Use the result of (a) to find $\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$. (10 分)

5. 〈 10 分 〉

Evaluate the line integral

$$\int_C xy \, dx - 2y^2 \, dy$$

Where:

C is the arc of the unit circle from (1, 0) to (0, 1) traverse counterclockwise.

6. 〈 10 分 〉

(a) Prove the following (1) $\nabla \cdot \vec{r} = 3$, (2) $\nabla \times \vec{r} = 0$, where \vec{r} is the position vector. (7 分)

(b) What is the Jacobian when we change the variables (x, y) to (u, v) by the following relations

$$\begin{cases} x = ar \cos \theta \\ y = br \sin \theta \end{cases} \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

7. 〈 10 分 〉

(a) Find the inverse of the following Laplace transforms $\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\ln \left(\frac{(s+2)^2}{(s-1)^3} \right) \right]$ (7 分)

(b) Find the following Laplace $\mathcal{L}[\delta(t-a)] = ?$ (3 分)

8. 〈 10 分 〉

(a) Suppose $f(x, y) = x^2 \sin 3y$, what is $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}$ and $df(x, y)$? (7 分)

(b) Can you find the inverse of the matrix $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$? Why? (3 分)