國立勤益科技大學九十八學年度研究所碩士班招生筆試試題卷

所別:機械工程研究所

組別:甲組(一般生)

科目:材料力學

准考證號碼:□□□□□□□□(考生自填)

考生注意事項:

一、考試時間100分鐘。

二、除依招生簡章所規定之考試用具外,其餘一律不得帶入考場。

三、應考人不得自行攜帶電子計算器,一律由本校統一提供。

試題一: 〈15分〉

對於一均質等方向性材料,在彈性範圍內設其楊氏係數(Young's modulus) E、剪力模數(Shear modulus) G 及普松比(Poisson's ratio) ν ,有一立方體邊長為 L 在三維空間受均匀張應力 σ (如圖一所示),若其在彈性範圍內,求物體之體積變化?

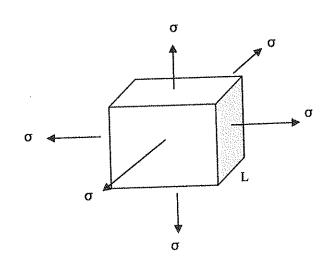
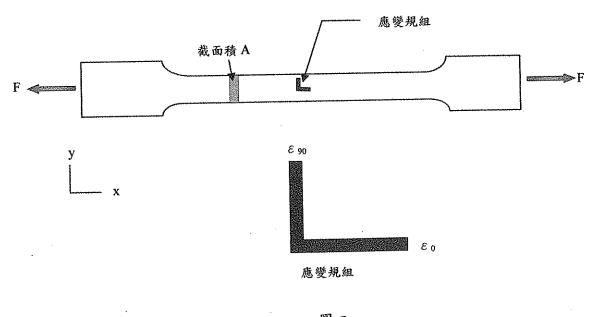


圖 —

試題二: 〈15 分〉

一均值等方向性且等厚度之平板受外力 F 作用時(如圖二所示),應用下列之應變規組,來量測平板表面正中間之應變值,所量測之應變值分別為 ε_0 及 ε_{90} ,說明如何求出在彈性範圍內之楊氏係數(Young's modulus) E、剪力模數(Shear modulus) G 及普松比(Poisson's ratio) v。

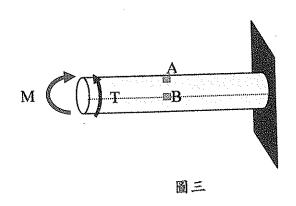


圖二

試題三: (20分)

一均質等方向性實心圓軸材料,直徑為 d (m),設在彈性範圍內且微變形下,同時承 受扭矩 T (N-m)與彎矩 M (N-m) (如圖三所示)。

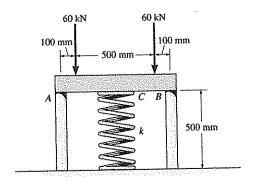
- (a) 試求此軸外表面 A 及 B 處之扭轉剪應力與彎曲應力,並繪出其應力狀態。
- (b) 求此圓軸之A及B處的最大正向應力(maximum normal stress),以及最大剪應 カ (maximum shear stress)。



試題四: (25分)

The rigid bar is supported by the two short wooden posts and a spring. If each of the posts has an unloaded length of 500 mm and a cross-sectional area of 800 mm², and the spring has a stiffness of k=1.8MN/m and an unstretched length of 520 mm, determine the vertical displacement of A and B after the load is applied to the bar.

 $(E_w=11 \text{ GPa}) (25\%)$



圖四

試題五:〈25分〉

The bean is made from three boards bonded with glue and is subjected to the loading shown in the figure.

(a) Draw the shear and bending diagrams (10%)

(b) Determine the maximum the stress occurred in the beam (5%)

(c) Determine the required strength of the glue to avoid the failure of the interface. (A safety factor of 1.2 is assumed in this case) (10%)

