國立勤益科技大學 100 學年度研究所碩士班招生筆試試題卷

所別:研發科技與資訊管理研究所 組別:資訊管理組

科目:計算機概論

准考證號碼:□□□□□□□(考生自填)

#### 考生注意事項:

- 一、考試時間100分鐘。
- 二、本考科不可使用電子計算機。
- 三、答案請寫在答案卷上,否則不予計分。試題請連同答案卷一併繳回。

## 試題一:〈每小題3分,共12分〉

- 1. In a computer, the \_\_\_\_\_ subsystem serves as a manager of the other subsystems.
  - (a) ALU (b) input/output (c) memory (d) control unit
- 2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a storage device in which the user can write information only once to the disc.
  - (a) CD-R (b) CD-ROM (c) CD-RW (d) all of the above
- 3. Which of the following computer architectures uses micro operations and micro memory?
  - (a) RISC (b) CISC (c) DISC (d) MISC
- 4. is multiprogramming with swapping.
  - (a) Partitioning (b) Paging (c) Demand paging (d) Demand partitioning

# 試題二:〈每小題4分,共12分〉

在機器語言中有三種取址模式 (addressing modes),分別是

- 1. immediate addressing mode
- 2. direct addressing mode
- 3. indirect addressing mode

試分別說明之。

# 試題三:〈每小題6分,共12分〉

- 1. 試說明在作業系統中即時處理 (real-time processing) 和互動式處理 (interactive processing) 有何不同?
- 2. 試說明在作業系統中分時(time-sharing)和多工(multitasking)的觀念上的差異?

第1頁〈共2頁〉

## 試題四:〈每小題6分,共12分〉

- 1. 試說明一個單純檔案 (flat file) 及一個資料庫 (database) 的差異?
- 2. 在資料庫系統中,何謂資料獨立 (data independence)?

### 試題五:〈每小題6分,共12分〉

- 1. 在一棵二元樹 (binary tree) 中,depth-first traversal 和 breadth-first traversal 的差異為何?
- 2. 在一個圖 (graph) 中,depth-first traversal 和 breadth-first traversal 的差 異為何?

### 試題六:〈10分〉

請說明當中斷 (interrupt) 發生時, CPU 的執行步驟。

## 試題七: ⟨10分⟩

A binary tree has 10 nodes. The inorder and preorder traversals of the tree are shown below.

Inorder: **ABCEDFJGIH** Preorder: **JCBADEFIGH** 

Please draw the tree.

#### 試題八: 〈10分〉

There are two arrays A and B, each of 10 integers. Please write an algorithm in pseudo code that tests if every element of array A is equal to its corresponding element in array B. Please name this algorithm as *TestEquality*. This algorithm has two arrays as its input and one Boolean returned value, true for equality, false otherwise.

#### 試題九: (10分)

Is the following relation in first normal form (1NF)? If not, change the table to make it pass 1NF criteria.

A	В	C	D
1	70	65	14
2	25, 32, 71	24	12, 18
3	32	6, 11	18